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MALABAR.

VOLUME II.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

MALABAR DISTRICT.



MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS,

1915.

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* This table is nil.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.											
Chirakkal ...	692	1	270	55,832	338,579	162,456	176,123	320,107	+ 2'9	+ 5'8	486
Kottayam ...	481	1	223	36,752	220,082	109,491	117,191	208,516	+ 7'2	+ 8'2	471
Kurumbanad.	505	1	338	65,004	353,083	174,533	179,450	327,310	+ 7'8	+ 8'1	701
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.											
Ernad ...	906	...	222	78,836	392,007	194,704	197,313	357,142	+ 3'9	+ 8'9	406
Walavanad ...	892	...	317	67,202	373,054	183,041	190,013	351,112	+ 7'0	+ 6'5	424
PALGHAT DIVISION.											
Palghat ...	643	1	136	76,011	414,000	198,661	215,318	390,098	+ 4'8	+ 6'1	644
Ponmani ...	426	2	457	93,542	529,383	262,441	266,942	478,376	+ 6'5	+ 10'7	1,243
WYNAD DIVISION.											
Wynad ...	821	...	58	16,245	82,540	45,460	37,080	75,149	- 2'1	+ 9'8	101
COCHIN DIVISION.											
Cochin ...	2	1	1	3,423	21,741	11,677	10,064	21,042	+ 8'0	+ 3'8	10,870
CALICUT DIVISION.											
Calicut ...	379	1	181	46,189	271,032	134,503	136,489	255,612	+ 7'5	+ 6'0	715
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.											
	7	...	5	2,018	10,600	5,440	5,160	10,274	- 3'4	+ 3'2	1,514
District Total ...	5,794	8	2,208	536,144	3,015,119	1,482,816	1,532,503	2,795,738	+ 5'6	+ 7'8	520

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	3,015,119	2,795,738	2,648,172	5.6	7.8
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.					
Cannanore † ...	28,957	27,811	27,418	1.4	4.1
KOTTAYAM TALUK.					
Tellicherry * ...	29,258	27,888	27,196	2.5	4.9
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.					
Badagara	11,149	11,319	9,195	23.1	— 1.5
PALGHAT TALUK.					
Palghat *	44,819	44,177	39,481	11.9	0.3
PONNANI TALUK.					
Ponnani	13,984	10,562	9,194	14.9	32.4
Tanur Nagaram ..	8,409	7,152	6,801	5.1	17.6
COCHIN TALUK.					
Cochin *	20,028	19,274	17,601	9.5	3.9
CALICUT TALUK.					
Calicut †	78,417	76,981	66,078	16.5	1.9

* Represents a municipal town.

† Represents a municipality and cantonment.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1891-92	1,634	1,588	46
1896-97	2,080	2,028	2
1901-02	1,747	1,695	52
1906-07	1,777	1,714	63
1911-12	1,802	1,787	65

NOTE.—Correct information for the whole district is not available for the years previous to 1891-92.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION. <i>Chirakkal Taluk.</i>			
1	Madayi (a) ...	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Palayangadi, 1 mile.	Tiled building with two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, kitchen and stable for two horses.
2	Taliparamba (a).	Do.	Taliparamba Road, 9 miles.	Thatched building with two rooms and bath rooms with one roomed kitchen and stable for two horses.
3	Chaparapadvo (Rest house) (a).	Do.	Is an interior station, nearest town is Taliparamba, 10 miles. No road. Has river communication.	One room, one bath room and a front hall open stable and kitchen together. Fit for one traveller at a time.
4	Chatram at Taliparamba (f).	Do.	Taliparamba road, 9 miles.	Seven rooms with a verandah in front of all; a court yard and a cook house.
5	Payyanur (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Payyanur, 1 furlong.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room and three stables. There is accommodation for two travellers.
6	Cannanore (c) ...	Cannanore Municipality.	Cannanore, 4 furlongs.	Tiled, two rooms, two bath rooms, two side rooms, kitchen, godowns and stables furnished.
7	Aichur (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 7 miles.	One room, one bath room and outhouses.
8	Irikkur (shed) (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 2½ miles.	Do. do.
9	Cheruthayam (shed) (a).	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Elimala and Palayangadi, 3½ miles.	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	T'ELlicherry Division—<i>cont.</i> Chirakkal Taluk—<i>cont.</i>			
10	Eraman (Rest-house) (a).	Taluk Board, Telli-cherry.	Palayangadi, 7½ miles.	Old Police Station, only one room and a side room used formerly as lockup with a front verandah—no outhouses.
	Kottayam Taluk.			
11	Kunnoth (a).	Taluk Board, Telli-cherry.	Tellicherry, 16 miles.	Same as Madayi travellers' Bungalow
12	Kuthuparamba Rest-house (a).	Do	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms (small) with two bath rooms at the ends of the verandah with outhouses.
13	Chatram at Irritty (f).	Do.	Cannanore or Telli-cherry, 26 miles.	Rooms five almost similar to Taliparamba Chatram; has an outhouse too.
14	Tellicherry (b).	P.W.D. ...	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room and one stable; accommodation for two travellers.
15	Kuttuparamba (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms with dressing and bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine; accommodation for two travellers.
16	Matthanur Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 17 miles.	Two rooms with bath and dressing rooms combined, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
17	Irritty Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 26 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
18	Kuttupuzha Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 33 miles.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Tellicherry Division—<i>cont.</i> Kottayam Taluk—<i>cont.</i>			
19	Tellicherry Kottayam (c).	Tellicherry Municipality.	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one verandah, one cook room, one latrine and stables furnished.
20	Chatram at Chalotte (f).	Taluk Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles.	One hall, no outhouse.
21	Chatram at Chavasseri (f).	Do.	Tellicherry or Cannanore, 20 miles.	One hall—similar to Chalotte.
22	Chatram at Nedunipoil (f).	Do.	Tellicherry, 22½ miles.	Similar to Iritty but has a bath room for one wing.
23	Chatram at Gannoth (f).	Do.	Tellicherry, 30 miles.	One hall—similar to Chalotte.
24	Chalotte (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles.	One room, one bath room and dressing room with a verandah room and a portico; has outhouses.
25	Rest-house at Pioneer (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 27½ miles.	One front open hall, one room and a bath room, has an outhouse; no stable.
26	Peravoor (shed) (a).	Taluk Board.	Do.	Building with one room—a bath room and a portico in front, has an outhouse.
	Kurumbranad Taluk.			
27	Badagara (a) ...	Taluk Board.	Badagara, 3 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms—dressing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses.
28	Quilandy (a) ..	Do.	Panthalanyini, 6 furlongs.	Do. do.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows--*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION-- <i>cont.</i> <i>Kurumbanad Taluk--cont.</i>			
29	Kuttiyati (a)	Taluk Board	Badagara, 17½ miles.	Two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses and a semi-hexagonal portico in front.
30	Chatram at Quilandy (f).	Do.	Panthala-yini, 2 furlongs.	Building with three rooms and a front verandah, of which a portion is a room--has a cook house.
31	Chatram at Badagara (f).	Do.	Badagara, 2 furlongs.	Similar to Irritty but quadrangular with a court yard in the centre.
32	Payyoli (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 4½ miles.	Two rooms, two side rooms, two bath rooms and verandah in front with an outhouse (An old school building).
33	Perambra (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 13½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with a portico in the rear and an outhouse.
34	Naduvannur (shed) (a).	Do.	Panthala-yini, 8½ miles.	One hall--upstair of a building which is an amsam outherry and Police Station with an outhouse.
35	Panangad (shed) (b).	District Board.	Panthala-yini, 10½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with portico and a side verandah, an outhouse.
36	Nadapnram (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 9½ miles.	One room, one bath room and a verandah extending to half the length in the front--has an outhouse too.
37	Pakramthalam (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 26½ miles.	Is a semi permanent thatched thatty shed with wooden posts and thatty doors.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION.			
	<i>Wynad Taluk.</i>			
38	Vayitri (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Calicut, 40 miles.	Contains one hall, two side rooms, one office room, verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are attached. The buildings are all tiled.
39	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do.	Calicut, 60 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms, two other small rooms, and a verandah in front and sides, two kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached. All are tiled buildings except the stables which are thatched.
40	Manantoddy (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 50½ miles.	Contains one hall, two bed rooms, with bath rooms, a store room, a portico in front and a verandah in rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. All buildings are tiled.
41	Chandanathode (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 32 miles.	Contains two rooms, with bath rooms and a verandah in front and rear. A kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. The buildings are all tiled.
42	Koroth (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 65 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms and a verandah in front and two sides (tiled). A tiled kitchen and two stables and latrine thatched are also attached.
43	Lakkidi (c)	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 86 miles.	Two large rooms with four bath rooms, one dressing room, one poultry, one cook room, three stables and one coach house, one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By who n main- tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	WYNAD DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> Wynad Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
44	Pookote (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 38 miles.	Two rooms (one large, one small), two bath rooms, one dressing room, one cook room, one store room, one poultry, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
45	Kalpettu (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 45 miles.	Two bath rooms, one cook room, two stables, one latrine, with accom- modation for two travel- lers.
46	Meeuangudi (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 53 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, poultry, one cook room, one store room, two stables and one latrine, with accom- modation for two travel- lers.
47	Sultan's Bat- tery (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 60 miles.	This is an overseer's shed with only two rooms, no outhouses, roof that- ched.
48	Muthunga (b) ...	Do. ...	Calicut, 69 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, cook room, two stables and one tempor- ary latrine with accom- modation for two travellers.
49	Manantoddy (b).	Do. ...	Tellicherry, 50 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, four store rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
50	Mappadi Rest- house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 49½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and veran- dahs in front and rear, four kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached; all build- ings are tiled.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	WYNAD DIVISION -- <i>cont.</i>			
	Wynad Taluk -- <i>cont.</i>			
51	Kaniambatta rest-house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 54½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandah in front and rear, two kitchens and two stables (under construction) and a latrine. All are tiled.
52	Kartikolam rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 56½ miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables; all tiled. A temporary latrine is now in existence.
53	Dindimal rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 44½ miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen, two stables and a latrine all tiled.
54	Peria (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 36 miles.	One room with a bath room in one side and a verandah in front; a kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up
55	Tharavanna rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 57 miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up.
56	Muthunga (b) ...	Forest Department.	Nanjangode, 49 miles.	Wooden serambi Tiled. Two small upper rooms—verandah right round, portico in front, one small bath room—separate kitchen and stable.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Wynad Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
57	Alathur (b) ...	Forest Department.	Tellicherry, 60 miles.	Tiled two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen. Partly furnished.
58	Brahmagiri (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 72 miles.	Corrugated iron roof. Two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen.
59	Ohedloth (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 63 miles.	Tiled two rooms, verandah in front, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
60	Nulpuzha (b) ...	Do.	Calicut, 68 miles.	Wooden serambi tiled two small upper rooms, verandah on three sides, small bath rooms, separate kitchen; no stable.
61	Kolavelli (b) ...	Do.	Mysore, 53 miles.	Tiled one large room and bath room upstairs; verandah, portico, two rooms downstairs, separate kitchen.
62	Odapalam (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 54 miles.	Tiled two rooms upstairs, portico in front, two rooms and one bath room downstairs and kitchen.
63	Dindimal (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 40 miles.	Tiled three rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and a stable.
64	Makki (b) ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled two rooms, bath rooms and verandah.
	CALICUT DIVISION. <i>Calicut Taluk.</i>			
65	Calicut (c) ...	Calicut Municipality.	Calicut, 1 mile.	Tiled, four bed rooms, one dining room, four bath rooms, one kitchen, two out-houses, one stable with four rooms, two latrines, furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CALICUT DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Calicut Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
66	Beypore (b) ...	Taluk Board.	Feroke, 1 mile by boat.	Two halls, two bath rooms and three side rooms and verandahs, kitchen, stable and latrine with furniture.
67	Kidavur (b) ...	Do.	Quilandy, 17 miles, 6 furlongs.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one centre hall and verandah, kitchen, stable and latrine, with furniture.
68	Cheruvannore (d).	Do.	Feroke, 2 furlongs.	One upstairs room, two rooms downstairs, store room, bath room, kitchen, latrine and stable, with furniture.
69	Mayanad shed (d).	Do.	West Hill, 8 miles.	Two halls with one bath room and furniture.
70	Vennaghat (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 12 miles, 3 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for two horses, one kitchen and one latrine, one shed for bullocks with accommodation for two travellers.
71	Puduppadi (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 24 miles, 5 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for one horse, one kitchen, one latrine, one shed for bullocks.
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION. <i>Ernad Taluk.</i>			
72	Manjeri (b) ...	Do. ...	Tirur, 24 miles, 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms attached to main rooms, one kitchen, one servants' room, and stables and separate latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Ernad Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
73	Malappuram (b).	Public Works Department.	Tirur, 18 miles and 5 furlongs.	Bath room attached kitchen and servants' room separately, can accommodate one situated in the cantonment, Malappuram.
74	Kundotti (e) ...	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Feroke, 9½ miles.	Two main rooms, with two bath rooms and out-houses, there are three stalls for stable.
75	Manjeri (e) ...	Do.	Feroke, 23 miles.	Two main rooms with bath rooms and out-houses.
76	Pandikad (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 24 miles.	Do.
77	Wandoor (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 32 miles.	Do.
78	Edavannah (a)...	Do.	Feroke, 80½ miles.	Do.
79	Nilambur (a) ...	Do.	Feroke, 38 miles.	Do.
80	Areaskode (e) ...	Do.	Feroke, 21 miles.	Do.
81	Malappuram (e).	Do.	Tirur, 18 miles.	Do.
82	Tirurangadi (a).	Do.	Parappanangadi, 4 miles.	Do.
83	Kadungonechira shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 3 miles.	One main room with a portico and a bath room. One side room for servants, one out-house with one room, a kitchen and one stall for stable.
84	Parambale shed (b).	Do.	Feroke, 44 miles.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms, a small kitchen with a stall for stable.
85	Kalicavoo shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 38½ miles.	Do.
86	Karuvarakundu shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 34½ miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Ernad Taluk—<i>cont.</i>			
87	Edakkara shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 46 miles.	An old wooden building with one room on the ground floor and one on the top storey, a good kitchen and a stall for stable.
88	Nellikutta (b) ..	Forest Department.	Feroke, 52 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms, portico wooden walled bath room downstairs, kitchen.
89	Korampoya (b).	Do.	Feroke, 55 miles.	Tiled, two rooms and a portico with kitchen.
90	Old Amaram-palam (b).	Do.	Feroke, 46 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms, and a portico with a bath room.
91	Kariem (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 50 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico (unsafe and has no water-supply in the hot weather).
92	Nidumkayam (b).	Do.	Feroke, 47 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico with a back verandah upstairs, bath room with wooden walls downstairs, thatched kitchen and stable separately.
93	Edakode (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 40 miles.	Tiled, two rooms and a portico.
94	Old Police station building at Beypore (b).	Do.	Feroke, 3 miles.	Tiled, four rooms and a verandah.
95	Beypore (b) ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled, three rooms, two bath rooms, a store room, a kitchen and four verandahs, partly furnished.
96	Arimbrakutta (b).	Do.	Feroke, 22 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico.
97	Kanakutti (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 46 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Walavanad Taluk.</i>			
98	Pattambi staging bungalow (e).	Taluk Board.	Pattambi, 1 furlong.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms, two matty rooms, stable and kitchen furnished with cots, tables, chairs.
99	Ottapalam staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Ottapalam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Do. do.
100	Vaniamkulam staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Ottapalam, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Tiled two main rooms, two dressing rooms, kitchen and stables furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
101	Mannarghat staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Parli, 16 miles.	Thatched, two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
102	Mankata staging bungalow (f).	Private ...	Pattambi, 20 miles.	Tiled two rooms, one bath room, kitchen and stables furnished with chairs, tables and crockery.
103	Uherpulcherry Inspection shed (b).	District Board.	Ottapalam or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Thatched one room with stable and kitchen.
104	Angadipuram rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, $15\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
105	Nattakal rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 25 miles.	Thatched one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
106	Thuppanad rest-house (b).	Do.	Parli, 9 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
107	Pilandole rest house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 7 miles.	Do. do.
108	Ucharakadavoo rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 24 miles.	Thatched one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
109	Angadipuram rest-house (b).	P.W.D. ...	Pattambi, 14 miles and 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms, attached to main rooms one kitchen, one servants' room with accommodation for two travellers at a time.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Walavamad Taluk—<i>cont.</i>			
110	Tiruvashankunnu (b).	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 22 miles.	Tiled serambi, two rooms, and a portico with two kitchens, a stable and a small latrine.
111	Nilikal (b) ...	Do.	Olavakode, 20 miles.	Planked roof serambi two rooms and a portico, out-house, one bath room.
112	Cherapulcherry rest-house (a).	District Board.	Ottapalam, or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
113	Punjappadam rest-house (a).	Do.	Ottapalam, 11 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms with kitchen and stable.
114	Kolathur rest-house (a).	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Kuttippuram or Pattambi, 15 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, with kitchen and stable.
115	Angadipuram chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, 15 miles.	Thatched three rooms and kitchen.
116	Ottapalam chatram (f).	Do.	Ottapalam, 2 furlongs.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room with stable and kitchen.
117	Pattambi chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	Thatched two rooms, two bath rooms with stable and kitchen.
	PALGHAT DIVISION. Palghat Taluk.			
118	Kollengode (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 18 miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
119	Palghat (c) ...	Palghat Municipality.	Palghat, 2 furlongs.	Do.
120	Alathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 12 miles.	Do.
121	Vadakancherry (b).	Do.	Palghat, 19 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Palghat Taluk—cont.</i>			
122	Mankara (b) ...	District Board.	Mankara, 6 furlongs.	To accommodate one traveller.
123	Koduvayoor (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 7 miles.	Do.
124	Para (b) ...	Do.	Palghat, 7½ miles.	Do.
125	Dhoni (b) ..	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 8 miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and out-houses, one tiled stable with three stalls and kitchen. Furnished.
	<i>Ponnani Taluk.</i>			
126	Tanur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tanur, 1½ miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
127	Tirur (b) ...	Do.	Tirur, 2 furlongs.	Do.
128	Trittala (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 4 miles.	Do.
129	Chowghat (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
130	Chetwayi (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles by road and 4 miles by boat.	To accommodate two travellers.
131	Triprayar (b) ...	Do.	Trichur, 13 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
132	Madilakam (b) ..	Do.	Iringalakuda, 12 miles.	Do.
133	Andathode (b) ...	P.W.D. ..	Edakulam, 17 miles and 1 furlong.	Has a kitchen and car accommodate one. Conveyance is boat and available at Ponnani.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Ponnani Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
134	Enamakal (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Trichur, 11 miles and 1 furlong.	Thatched with bath room attached, and separate latrine and kitchen. Can accommodate one.
135	Ponnani (c) ...	P.W.D. ...	Edakulam, 8 miles and 2 furlongs.	Bath room attached, kitchen and servants' room separately and stables. Can accommodate two at a time. Situated about $\frac{1}{4}$ mile to south of public offices and on beach. Conveyance by boat is more usual and Tirur is the usual route, 16 miles by boat.
136	Vylathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tirur, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Halting Shed. To accommodate one traveller.
137	Vykathur (b) ...	Do.	Kuttipuram, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
138	Kuttipuram (b).	Do.	Kuttipuram, 1 mile.	Do.
139	Vattomkulam (b).	District Board.	Kuttipuram, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
140	Chalasseri (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 9 miles.	Do.
141	Vattolikavoo (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
	<i>Cochin Division.</i>			
142	Cochin (c) ...	Municipality.	Ernakulam, 3 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two smaller rooms, two bath rooms, a front verandah and kitchen furnished.

(a) Represents a charge of As. 8 per diem.

(b) Do. do. As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

(c) Do. do. Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8 for a married couple.

(d) Do. do. As. 4 for a single person and As. 6 for a married couple.

(e) Do. do. Rs. 1 per diem.

(f) Free.

NOTE.—(1) From Tharavannah and Koroth, there exists a short cut to Nsrapuram Railway station. A portion of this short cut is only a bridle-path. The length of this short cut from the Wynad taluk limit to Tharavannah Rest-house is 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles and to Koroth Bungalow is $\frac{1}{2}$ miles.

(2) As regards the Wynad taluk, the miles noted in column 4 are the distances to the bungalows from the points whence the roads Nos. 3 and 4 start in Tellicherry or Calicut respectively. Therefore the distance from these points to the Railway stations will have to be added to this or subtracted from it as the case may be, to arrive at the distance from Railway Stations to the Travellers' bungalows.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal	248,625	117,885	130,740	85,923	42,471	43,152	4,307	2,086	2,221	24	14	10
Kottayam	168,886	82,043	86,843	55,542	28,277	29,265	2,243	1,162	1,081	11	9	2
Kurumbanad	258,823	126,916	131,407	94,374	47,331	47,643	677	277	400	9	9	...
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	168,641	83,168	85,473	223,377	111,213	112,134	589	383	208	...	...	...
Wadavanad	254,223	123,911	130,312	119,224	58,838	60,391	507	297	210	...	...	...
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	366,011	174,862	191,149	44,160	21,938	22,222	3,808	1,875	1,938	80	16	14
Ponnani	285,601	139,375	145,726	231,967	111,492	110,475	21,315	11,074	10,741	...	...	...
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad	69,044	3,895	31,149	11,308	6,430	4,878	1,790	953	887	407	211	196
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin	4,915	2,679	2,236	4,932	2,976	1,956	11,325	5,999	5,326	39	23	16
CALCUTT DIVISION.												
Calicut	183,794	90,146	93,648	81,666	41,623	40,034	5,451	2,728	2,728	121	61	60
Laccadive Islands ...	19	19	...	10,578	5,418	5,160	3	8	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	2,008,082	979,399	1,028,683	953,331	478,037	477,344	53,015	26,837	26,178	641	843	298

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Ratio per 1,000 of population of																					
Taluks.		Births.										Deaths.									
		1908.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.																					
Chirakkal	...	36	29	37	34	33	30	35	36	34	34	20	21	21	21	44	39	24	25	23	28
Kottayam	...	...	27	36	30	32	28	37	35	37	32	15	16	18	17	34	45	20	21	19	28
Kurumbanad	...	...	34	29	35	31	30	27	35	34	30	17	18	24	21	30	47	17	16	18	26
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																					
Ernad	...	...	31	36	34	34	37	42	38	41	35	30	18	25	26	29	36	23	22	24	39
Waiyavanad	...	...	28	32	37	34	29	37	37	35	31	24	21	27	26	36	36	22	21	26	31
PALGHAT DIVISION.																					
Palghat	...	...	40	39	37	36	33	40	42	37	32	29	25	30	36	37	38	28	22	24	26
Ponnani	...	...	31	29	34	34	35	46	44	42	37	27	17	24	30	47	30	23	25	23	28
WYND DIVISION.																					
Wynad	...	...	26	29	30	30	30	32	28	27	27	24	24	30	26	30	37	29	31	29	38
COCHIN DIVISION.																					
Cochin	...	...	7	5	9	5	6	6	15	14	9	7	6	15	5	12	8	7	5	9	9

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Taluka.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
		Births.										Deaths.									
		1908.	1904.	1906.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1904.	1906.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
CALICUT DIVISION.																					
Calicut
TOWN CIRCLES.																					
Ponnani
Badagara
Malappuram
Tanur
Cannanore
Tellicherry
Calicut
Palghat
Cochin
District average	

NOTE.—(1) The ratio is calculated on the total number of births and deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) Anjengo and Tangasseri were transferred from the Malabar district in July 1906.

(3) Malappuram was treated as a town since 1904 and Tanur since 1912.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TELICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal	2	1	...	8	3	13	27
Kottayam	3	1	...	10	2	9	25
Kurumbranad	5	...	...	9	2	8	24
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad	2	...	...	11	3	11	27
Walavanad	2	1	...	10	4	10	27
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat	1	1	..	6	3	15	26
Ponnani	1	...	...	4	4	16	25
WYNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad	1	...	...	21	4	5	31
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ... ..	...	...	...	1	1	6	8
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut	3	...	...	9	3	9	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Ponnani ... ..	...	...	...	4	3	14	21
Badagara	10	...	...	3	2	12	27
Malappuram	3	...	...	4	1	13	21
Tanur ... ..	...	...	...	7	7	10	24
Cannanore	3	4	2	2	3	23	37
Tellicherry	4	1	...	3	6	20	34
Calicut	6	1	1	1	5	24	38
Palghat	1	2	1	5	4	17	30
Cochin	1	2	...	6	4	16	29
District Average ...	3	1	1	8	3	13	29

NOTE.—The ratio is calculated on the total number of deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.

Tanur is treated as a town from 1912. Hence the ratio is calculated on the figures of that year.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Brahman	17,679	18,490	36,169
Chetti	10,188	9,515	19,703
Irula	2,851	2,822	5,673
Kaikolan	4,618	4,832	9,450
Kusavan	2,328	2,266	4,594
Pandaram	1,834	1,945	3,779
Paraiyan	7,256	7,601	14,857
Vellala	6,214	5,822	12,036
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	2,186	1,930	4,116
Vadugan	3,809	4,338	8,147
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman	117,853	130,002	247,855
Iluvan	54,362	60,606	114,968
Kammalan	51,338	53,874	105,212
Nayar	185,541	202,431	387,972
Tiyan	297,410	305,888	603,298
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
	Nil.		
(e) <i>Uriya</i>			
	Nil.		
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
	Nil.		
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	15,485	15,487	30,972
Mappilla	454,263	457,520	911,783
Pathan	2,070	1,677	3,747
III.—CHRISTIANS.			
Indian Christians	24,363	24,081	48,444
IV.—OTHERS			
	220,973	221,376	442,349
Total	1,432,616	1,532,503	3,015,119

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1922 (1912-13).

Items.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.	Oochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Total.
(1)	Chirakkal Taluk. (2)	Kottayam Taluk. (3)	Kurumbanad Taluk. (4)	Ernad Taluk. (5)	Walla-nad Taluk. (6)	Palghat Taluk. (7)	Ponnani Taluk. (8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) land	438,828	307,432	322,875	315,673	563,235	410,171	286,979	525,169	1,074	242,444	8,694,880
Minor inam	946	600	531	2,823	1,117	1,892	5,623	399	46	88	18,580
Whole inam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zamindari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total area by survey	440,774	308,032	323,406	618,496	564,352	411,583	272,602	525,568	1,120	242,477	8,708,410
Forests	..	34,282	..	80,846	75,323	85,820	..	134,214	..	27	360,572
Not available for cultivation	142,328	77,866	74,580	150,680	158,248	164,488	64,954	7,897	180	139,519	979,750
Culturable waste other than fallow.	147,350	96,523	78,878	202,528	152,782	22,371	5,402	264,722	..	4,854	974,910
Current fallows	582	162	1,236	1,167	3,314	1,543	2,192	50,019	..	9,197	69,417
Net area cropped	150,514	98,693	169,252	183,375	174,625	187,306	200,054	69,216	940	88,880	1,328,761
Area shown in village accounts	440,774	308,032	323,456	618,496	564,352	411,583	272,602	525,568	1,120	242,477	8,708,410

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.	Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Total.
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbanad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walamadai Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Wynad Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Irrigated by Government canals	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Do. by private canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by tanks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by wells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Area under—											
Cereals and pulses—											
Rice	83,683	41,889	62,508	105,428	142,342	204,560	132,215	89,081	224	37,080	846,955
Cholam	...	...	...	35	20	173	8	...	...	...	236
Umbu	486	320	120	3,501	455	1,085	1,986	3,931	...	172	12,009
Ragi	1,919	999	2,049	6,794	7,100	8,318	6,174	262	...	8,823	42,788
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	83,088	43,208	64,677	115,753	149,920	214,447	140,883	48,277	224	46,025	903,952
Oil-seeds—											
Til or gingelly	681	80	446	6,156	8,800	420	2,732	...	...	1,485	20,800
Groundnut	67	2	...	5	15	368	42	...	...	...	499
Castors	24	...	...	169	10	501	...	...	...	...	704
Others	...	...	...	276	430	337	22	...	...	...	1,065
Total	772	82	446	6,606	9,255	1,626	2,796	...	...	1,485	23,068

Condiments and spices	...	18,513	14,055	3,742	4,441	7,305	7,803	1,521	7,632	...	200	65,212
Sugarcane, etc.	...	16	11	...	71	1,700	6,542	209	...	...	...	8,549
Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and Narcotics—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11
Tobacco	...	...	12	260	561	1,104	1,265	552	14,862	...	45	18,740
Others	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	59	12	260	561	1,104	1,285	552	14,873	...	45	18,751
Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	193
Orchards and garden produce	...	58,597	51,601	109,240	92,186	48,508	33,872	91,813	2,879	716	60,598	549,505
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	782	...	1,446	5,878	2,367	5,051	286	555	...	110	16,425
Total area cropped	...	164,777	108,969	179,811	225,496	220,159	270,319	237,510	69,216	940	108,458	1,585,655
Deduct area cropped more than once.	...	14,263	9,270	10,559	42,221	45,534	83,013	37,456	...	...	19,578	261,894
Net area cropped	...	150,514	99,699	169,252	183,275	174,625	187,306	200,054	69,216	940	88,880	1,323,761

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved forest.		Area proposed for reservation.		Total of columns 2 and 3.		Area of taluk.		Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)
TELLICHEERY DIVISION.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	
Chirakkal ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	688	544	...
Kottayam	31	238	...	...	31	238	481	592	12.4
Kurumbanad ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	176	...
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.									
Ernad	106	812.8	19	584	126	206.8	966	256	35.9
Walavanad	80	291.4	35	102	115	393.4	881	512	38.6
PALGHAT DIVISION.									
Palghat	55	618	...	...	55	618	643	13	13.8
Ponnani ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	602	...
WYNAD DIVISION.									
Wynad	230	83	1	5	231	88	821	128	46.8
COCHIN DIVISION.									
Cochin ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	580	...
CALICUT DIVISION.									
Calicut ... ..	...	..	...	27	...	27	378	557	..
Total ...	504	262.7 or 263	56	28	560	290.7 or 291	5792	120	22.7

Net revenue realized under forests during

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
North Malabar Division ...	— 3,752	— 15,234	— 55,765	— 52,191	— 79,446
South Malabar Division ...	— 6,975	— 5,782	— 5,277	+ 83,812	+ 48,656
—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
North Malabar Division ...	— 16,794	— 42,580	— 62,541	— 25,575	— 19,064
South Malabar Division ..	+ 70,788	— 21,883	+ 21,403	+ 25,671	+ 58,448

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Total (excluding Wynad)
(1)	Ohrakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbanad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.	(11)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
<i>Dry (occupied).</i>										
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 0 ...	...	...	...	233	232	71	98	...	...	536
1 8 ...	1,261	...	47	8,686	12,106	1,425	2,214	...	80	18,769
1 0 ...	8,229	2,097	2,872	9,550	15,695	13,201	8,096	...	1,765	50,683
0 12 ...	9,440	13,267	8,808	15,703	10,225	8,512	2,874	1	10,066	43,618
0 10 ...	5,853	2,769	6,660	5,015	2,837	1,622	4,874	7	1,953	30,660
0 8 ...	7,651	514	2,808	1,112	1,018	1,931	4,640	19	603	20,196
0 6 ...	380	281	922	197	58	1,670	2,327	4	45	5,384
0 4 ...	...	54	...	2	...	11	2,918	...	8	2,983
Grand Total	27,764	19,000	20,671	35,498	42,170	28,443	25,157	91	14,416	218,209
<i>Dry (unoccupied).</i>										
2 0 ...	...	...	...	1,939	886	174	...	...	...	2,699
1 8 ...	686	13	19	5,194	18,965	6,156	132	...	150	31,316
1 0 ...	4,678	998	1,049	31,079	41,700	23,163	3,190	1	1,823	107,681
0 12 ...	109,777	40,951	4,818	67,476	53,629	30,515	15,079	1	19,833	342,079

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate).—*cont.*

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Coolin Division.	District Total (excluding Wynad.)
(1)	Chirakkal Taluk. (2)	Kottayam Taluk. (3)	Kurumbanad Taluk. (4)	Ernad Taluk. (5)	Walavanad Taluk. (6)	Palghat Taluk. (7)	Ponnani Taluk. (8)	Coolin Taluk. (9)	Coolin Division. (10)
<i>Dry (unoccupied) — cont.</i>									
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
0 10 ...	162,415	27,603	13,722	74,729	55,700	25,547	2,256	2	405,273
0 8 ...	3,846	22,293	59,725	39,498	25,232	20,969	16,995	3	230,953
0 6 ...	60	280	18,439	15,321	20,201	8,786	11,551	21	75,720
0 4 ...	...	...	645	8	1	4,280	3,110	...	8,044
Grand Total ...	281,462	92,143	98,417	285,144	216,314	119,590	62,313	28	1,193,664
<i>Garden.</i>									
7 0 ...	1,116	194	818	372	44	...	2,526	541	6,473
6 0 ...	1,955	1,187	3,086	1,526	442	196	14,895	135	25,359
5 0 ...	4,494	8,099	13,266	4,440	639	483	13,636	58	49,558
4 0 ...	8,534	9,946	19,788	8,641	1,540	1,972	12,302	76	68,791
3 0 ...	10,087	6,347	20,784	8,123	2,403	2,108	10,578	30	67,013
2 0 ...	12,787	5,729	21,035	9,926	4,628	8,175	9,674	16	75,687
1 0 ...	10,166	13,127	19,507	19,851	10,538	4,743	8,893	7	105,580
Grand Total ...	49,038	44,329	98,184	52,885	20,234	12,027	72,499	908	398,819

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement— *cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District total (excluding Wynad).
(1)	Chirakkal Taluk.	(3)	(4)	Ernad Taluk.	(5)	Waliyannad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	(9)	Calicut Taluk.	(11)
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
6 0	...	...	...	2,870	6,776	2,224	2,501	...	...	14,371
5 0	3,314	...	455	6,905	19,402	12,170	7,990	...	...	51,178
4 0	13,939	77	10,601	12,676	20,280	35,169	12,398	152	3,738	111,534
3 0	17,718	2,471	14,874	15,957	18,784	42,470	21,784	39	9,685	150,284
2 0	12,730	6,685	10,056	14,214	15,626	19,439	24,740	18	7,848	111,356
1 8	3,702	2,183	4,064	7,369	2,233	4,919	14,993	9	2,532	42,054
1 0	1,151	1,998	1,998	4,479	137	108	4,257	1	643	19,430
0 12	...	7	524	...	...	...	127	...	...	658
Total	52,605	21,144	42,115	64,994	83,238	116,499	88,740	224	25,301	434,560

Wai.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Soil.			Dry.						Wet.														
			First group.		Second group.		Third group.		First group.		Second group.		Third group.										
Class.	Sort.	(1)	(2)	(3)	Rate.	Tarim.	Rate.	(5)	(6)	Tarim.	Rate.	(7)	(8)	Tarim.	Rate.	(10)	(11)	Tarim.	Rate.	(12)	(13)	(14)	
VI ...	{	1	2	3	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	3 0	4	3 0
		2	3	4	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	8	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0	6 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	2 0	5	2 0
		3	4	5	0 12	5	0 8	6	1 10	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	7 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	2 0	6	1 8
		4	5	6	0 10	6	0 6	7	0 8	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	8 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	2 0	6	1 8
		5	6		0 8	7	0 4	8	0 6	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12	9 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	1 0	8	0 12
VII ...	{	1	2	3	2 0	2	1 8	3	1 0	1	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	6 0	2	5 0	2	5 0	5 0	3	4 0
		2	3	4	1 8	3	0 12	4	1 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	4 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	3 0	4	3 0
		3	4	5	0 12	4	0 10	5	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	4 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	2 0	5	2 0
		4	5	6	0 10	5	0 6	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	2 0	6	1 8
		5	6		0 8	6	0 4	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	2 0	6	1 8
VIII ...	{	1	2	3	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	4 0	4	3 0
		2	3	4	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0	4 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	3 0	5	2 0
		3	4	5	0 12	5	0 8	6	0 6	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8	4 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	2 0	6	1 8
		4	5	6	0 10	6	0 4	7	0 8	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0	2 0	6	1 8
		5	6		0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	2 0	6	1 8

XIII	1	2	3	4	5	...	...	{	1	2	3	4	5	3	4	5	6	7	0	12	5	6	7	8	...	0	8	12	2	1	1	0	12	...	...	
	2	3	4	5	6				4	5	6	7	8	...	0	10	8	6	4	...	0	10	8	6	4	...	0	8	12	1	1	0	12	...	...	
	3	4	5	6	7				5	6	7	8	...	0	8	6	4	4	5	6	7	8	...	0	8	12	3	2	1	1	0	12	
	4	5	6	7	8				6	7	8	...	0	10	8	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	...				7	8	0	
XIV	1	2	3	4	5	...	...	{	1	2	3	4	5	4	5	6	7	8	0	12	10	8	6	4	...	0	10	8	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	3	4	5	6				5	6	7	8	...	0	10	8	6	4	0	10	8	6	4	...	0	8	12	3	2	1	1	0	12
	3	4	5	6	7				6	7	8	...	0	8	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	5	6	7	8				7	8	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	6	7	8	...				8	

NOTE.—This table excludes the Wynad taluk.

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations		Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole Year.	
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.															
Gannanore	0.30	0.21	2.60	7.63	37.72	36.50	19.11	8.54	7.18	8.49	0.60	124.15	
Irikur	§	...	0.28	0.04	2.37	9.73	34.08	54.99	26.65	10.53	9.98	8.90	1.11	154.17	
Payyanur	§	...	0.28	0.02	0.99	8.82	35.76	50.24	23.26	9.25	6.14	2.04	0.92	138.72	
Talipparamba	||	...	0.14	0.04	2.20	7.00	37.54	40.55	21.19	8.42	7.21	4.02	0.65	139.08	
KOTTAYAM TALUK.															
Tellicherry	0.33	0.16	3.19	9.57	39.45	37.55	19.36	9.12	7.68	3.58	0.76	131.09	
KUMBHRANAD TALUK.															
Badagara	0.42	0.31	3.40	8.54	38.06	36.54	18.01	8.09	8.09	4.19	0.60	126.70	
Kuttyadi	§	...	0.73	0.23	3.65	12.40	39.15	58.14	27.09	11.56	14.28	7.27	2.82	177.76	
Quilandi	¶	...	0.31	0.17	3.92	7.54	38.11	38.43	19.52	7.95	7.99	3.50	0.97	128.84	
ERANAD TALUK.															
Manjeri	0.20	0.21	3.53	6.77	28.98	29.94	15.08	7.15	11.54	5.86	0.96	110.38	
Nilambur	†	...	0.14	0.19	2.74	5.68	27.69	38.27	16.16	7.76	6.26	4.36	0.91	108.73	
Tirurangadi	0.17	0.23	3.36	9.04	32.80	28.89	14.00	7.18	10.08	4.29	1.15	111.06	
WALAVANAD TALUK.															
Angadippuram	0.19	0.24	4.39	6.84	26.28	26.82	13.99	7.13	12.08	4.77	0.87	104.53	
Oberpnicheri	†	...	0.54	0.50	3.15	6.85	24.03	31.08	14.98	8.19	11.04	4.71	1.79	107.62	
Mannarghat	†	...	0.26	0.44	4.21	7.77	23.43	38.55	14.98	9.25	14.84	6.14	2.07	118.48	
Ottappalam	†	...	0.85	0.81	3.40	5.68	21.39	28.80	14.99	6.85	9.62	4.61	1.67	98.75	
Parali	†	...	1.05	0.10	2.63	6.23	19.85	30.86	14.24	6.27	12.04	4.35	2.42	101.05	

XII. — Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870—1908) in inches in													
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole Year.	
PALGHAT TALUK.															
Alathur *	...	1.52	...	1.37	4.59	6.11	20.00	26.97	18.92	4.26	7.61	3.38	0.96	95.69	
Palghat	...	0.25	0.27	0.95	3.08	5.14	16.77	21.20	12.13	5.98	8.27	3.38	1.01	78.88	
PONNANI TALUK.															
Chowghat †	...	0.38	0.27	0.71	4.45	8.36	28.92	27.22	13.16	6.91	9.82	5.05	1.28	105.53	
Ponnani	...	0.27	0.50	1.02	4.55	9.99	28.62	24.39	12.76	6.56	10.15	4.51	0.96	104.28	
Tripayar **	...	0.61	0.28	0.74	3.09	9.97	27.17	23.78	14.69	7.34	10.76	5.07	1.88	110.38	
WYDAD TALUK.															
Manantoddy	...	0.25	0.34	1.09	3.31	5.03	24.43	37.38	19.24	7.15	5.98	2.44	0.57	107.21	
Vayitri	...	0.34	0.48	1.17	4.42	6.69	45.84	55.70	28.41	11.12	1.35	4.31	1.16	160.49	
COCHIN TALUK.															
Cochin	...	0.79	0.89	2.01	5.43	11.51	28.89	22.65	12.25	9.23	12.99	5.78	1.61	114.08	
CALICUT TALUK.															
Calicut	...	0.35	0.20	0.63	3.57	9.32	35.32	30.88	15.53	8.07	9.78	4.20	1.09	118.84	
District Average	...	0.30	0.30	0.74	3.58	7.31	31.38	32.48	16.83	8.04	9.47	4.18	0.98	116.69	

* 1907—1908.

† 1901—1906.

‡ 1871—1906.

§ 1902—1903.

|| 1879—1903.

¶ 1894—1908.

** 1903—1908.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fesli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Total Demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar Miscellaneous Cesses.	
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total Ryotwar Demand.	Cesses.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
TELECHERRY DIVISION.														
Chirakkal ..	79,539	1,67,064	52,693	1,70,540	132,232	3,37,604	79,539	1,67,064	52,693	1,71,995	24,884	3,61,118	32,917	3,94,085
Kottayam ..	68,985	1,49,046	31,208	61,139	89,186	2,10,185	68,985	1,49,046	31,208	62,754	12,167	2,20,695	16,625	2,37,220
Kurumbanad ..	138,043	3,10,716	42,124	1,25,550	166,167	4,36,266	138,043	3,10,716	42,124	1,29,451	7,797	4,46,911	34,773	4,81,683
MALAPURAM DIVISION.														
Irund ..	95,612	1,68,839	65,076	2,25,512	160,688	3,94,351	95,612	1,68,839	65,076	2,29,452	22,261	4,07,422	32,143	4,39,564
Wakkanad ..	67,389	88,701	83,367	3,67,565	150,786	4,66,266	67,389	88,701	83,367	3,74,757	29,320	4,86,904	38,265	5,25,169
PALEHAT DIVISION.														
Palehat ..	55,391	66,448	116,853	4,59,483	172,244	5,25,450	55,391	66,448	116,853	4,70,618	19,669	6,51,688	41,714	6,93,392
Ponnani ..	102,681	3,02,800	83,773	2,76,703	191,454	5,79,563	102,681	3,02,800	83,773	2,86,175	20,208	6,02,484	47,617	6,49,951
WYKAD DIVISION.														
Wykad ..	69,348	47,955	43,469	74,686	112,717	1,92,641	69,348	47,955	43,469	74,686	24,639	1,43,562	16,623	1,60,184
COCHIN DIVISION.														
Cochin ..	569	3,431	213	792	787	4,223	569	3,431	213	792	19,135	17,363	214	17,573
CALICUT DIVISION.														
Calicut ..	66,621	1,37,433	25,326	76,733	91,947	2,14,166	66,621	1,37,433	25,326	78,669	7,048	2,23,177	15,227	2,38,404
Huzar Collections ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87,378	87,378	...	87,378
Total ..	727,076	1,41,433	539,135	18,89,193	1,266,311	32,30,625	727,076	1,41,433	539,135	18,79,349	2,17,837	34,98,467	2,76,015	37,74,513

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.									
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Tellurghy Division.	885	348	353	372	377	372	379	387	387	384	384	348	356	359	372	373	376	387	387	384	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chitrakal ...	187	187	200	201	211	212	223	227	232	237	187	187	200	201	211	212	223	227	232	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotayam ...	384	421	415	429	460	459	470	474	474	482	394	421	415	429	450	459	470	474	479	483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurumbanad.																														
Malappuram Division.	340	371	372	377	377	372	379	387	387	384	384	371	372	377	386	389	411	423	423	440	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ernad ...	417	447	477	461	461	468	498	498	506	516	525	417	447	477	461	468	498	506	516	525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wadayanad.																														
Palakkad Division.	494	519	531	529	543	543	563	563	583	583	494	519	531	529	543	543	563	563	583	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat ...	519	543	549	559	591	591	611	611	642	650	519	543	549	559	591	591	611	631	631	650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ponnani ...																					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wynad Division.	100	100	158	157	158	160	162	163	160	160	157	156	154	153	149	155	156	157	156	158	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	4	3
Wynad ...																					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin Division.																					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin ...	20	18	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	20	18	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Division.																					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut ...	220	228	283	225	280	284	284	287	287	288	220	228	282	285	280	284	284	287	287	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut ...																					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	3,088	3,257	3,389	3,312	3,456	3,501	3,586	3,667	3,684	3,757	3,070	3,255	3,385	3,310	3,447	3,469	3,577	3,651	3,680	3,785	16	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	4	2

XVL—Remissions.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Waste remitted.												Other seasonal remissions excluding fixed remissions.																						
	Wet.												Dry.																						
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Total.	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	Total.	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
(1)	Fasli 1813.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	Fasli 1813.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	Fasli 1813.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.		
TELANGHREY DIVISION.
Chirakkal
Kottayam
Kurumbalur
MADRAS DIVISION.
Ernad
Walloo
PALGHAT DIVISION.
Palghat
Ponnani
WYND DIVISION.
Wynd
COCHIN DIVISION.
Cochin
CALCUTTA DIVISION.
Calcut
District Total

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluk.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans' Acts in										Total recovered.
(1)	Rs. 1318.	Rs. 1314.	Rs. 1315.	Rs. 1316.	Rs. 1317.	Rs. 1318.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1321.	Rs. 1322.	Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fiscal 1318. (12)
TELLICHEERY DIVISION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chirakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurumbraod ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Walaynad ..	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400
PALGHAT DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat ..	..	..	..	12,460	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	13,460
Ponnani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800	800
WYNAD DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	500
COCHIN DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CALICUT DIVISION.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut ..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	500
Total ..	400	..	..	12,960	1,000	..	..	..	..	800	15,160
											270
											5,789

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Kasli.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.		Cochin Division.		Calicut Division.		District Average.			
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbrenad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Waleasnad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Chowghat.	Betunpudiyan-gadi.	Manantoddy.	Vayittil.	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	Cannanore.	Taliparamba.	Telliocherry.	Kurumbrenad.	Quilandi.	Manjeri.	Tirurangadi.	Angadipuram.	Palghat.	Ponnani.							
1313 ..	10.3	11.4	10.8	11.5	11.2	11.7	10.2	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.0	13.0	12.3	11.9	10.9	11.8	11.4
1314 ..	10.5	11.9	10.6	11.5	11.2	12.0	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.2	11.2	13.1	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.3
1315 ..	9.01	10.85	8.90	9.84	9.85	10.33	8.38	8.56	8.71	9.46	9.08	10.89	9.50	9.17	9.38	9.35	9.49
1316 ..	7.8	9.5	7.2	8.1	8.0	9.4	7.2	9.1	8.2	8.6	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.0	8.2	8.5
1317 ..	7.5	9.5	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.7	6.9	8.4	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.6	8.0
1318 ..	7.5	9.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.6	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.4	7.8	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7
1319 ..	8.7	10.5	8.8	8.8	8.6	9.4	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.4	8.2	9.0	8.9
1320 ..	9.2	10.9	8.7	9.5	8.9	9.5	10.9	9.2	8.8	10.2	9.4	9.6	10.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.5
1321 ..	8.2	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.6	6.7	7.1	8.4	7.8	6.7	8.1	7.7	7.6	8.3	7.9
1322 ..	7.6	8.4	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.3	6.9	8.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.8	7.6	7.4

Rice (second sort).

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Tellocherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.			Wynad Division.	Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Average.					
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbbranad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walevassad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Ohowghat.	Betunpudiyan-Gadi.	Wynad Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.		Calicut Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1313 ..	15.4	16.8	..	16.9	14.3	19.5	..	..	19.4	17.3	16.9	18.8	20.2	..	15.2	17.1	17.3
1314 ..	16.0	17.4	..	17.5	16.2	19.8	..	..	19.9	16.8	16.5	17.6	23.0	..	15.5	16.1	17.7
1315 ..	13.44	15.53	..	14.24	15.82	16.51	..	..	15.27	14.45	13.52	14.74	17.37	..	13.91	14.47	14.90
1316 ..	12.1	15.0	..	13.4	12.8	15.1	..	..	14.4	12.8	12.6	13.2	16.4	..	11.8	12.7	13.5
1317 ..	11.6	13.5	..	12.2	12.9	13.6	..	..	13.1	11.6	11.4	12.9	16.6	..	12.1	12.1	12.8
1318 ..	11.8	13.3	..	12.3	12.6	12.9	..	..	13.1	12.1	10.9	12.8	14.6	..	11.8	11.6	12.5
1319 ..	13.5	14.5	..	14.0	13.9	15.1	..	..	15.7	12.7	12.0	13.8	16.8	..	12.4	14.3	14.1
1320 ..	13.6	14.9	..	14.7	14.0	16.9	..	..	15.9	14.5	13.8	13.8	19.4	..	12.4	14.3	14.8
1321 ..	11.5	12.4	..	12.7	13.4	13.1	..	..	12.6	12.0	11.1	10.0	14.9	..	11.8	12.2	12.3
1322 ..	10.9	12.6	..	12.2	13.1	12.9	..	..	12.5	11.9	10.3	12.3	13.9	..	10.9	11.8	12.1

Paddy (first sort).

Paddy (first sort).

Paddy (second sort).

1313	...	16.2	18.5	16.7	18.2	15.4	20.7	16.9	20.8	20.2	18.5	18.3	20.0	28.2	...	16.0	18.3	18.5
1314	...	17.5	18.6	17.5	18.8	17.1	20.4	16.6	19.7	20.9	18.0	17.9	18.5	24.4	...	16.4	16.8	18.5
1315	...	14.12	16.55	14.08	15.15	16.35	17.96	14.05	16.95	15.88	15.53	15.28	16.86	18.04	...	14.76	15.56	15.81
1316	...	12.8	15.8	12.3	14.0	14.0	16.1	12.4	15.4	15.0	18.7	14.1	14.2	17.1	...	12.6	18.5	14.2
1317	...	12.3	14.8	11.3	12.8	14.1	15.5	12.4	14.7	13.7	12.5	12.4	14.1	15.6	...	12.7	12.7	13.5
1318	...	12.2	14.5	11.9	12.7	18.8	18.8	11.5	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.1	13.6	15.6	...	12.2	12.8	18.1
1319	...	14.2	15.7	13.9	14.6	14.4	17.8	18.6	16.2	16.1	14.3	13.8	14.9	17.9	...	12.8	14.9	15.0
1320	...	14.2	16.3	14.4	15.4	14.8	18.4	14.0	16.7	16.4	15.7	13.8	16.2	20.8	...	12.8	14.9	15.7
1321	...	12.0	13.1	12.4	13.2	14.2	14.2	12.1	12.7	12.9	18.0	11.8	9.9	18.1	...	12.2	12.7	12.8
1322	...	11.5	18.3	11.5	12.8	13.5	14.2	11.2	13.1	12.9	12.5	10.9	18.0	14.8	...	11.8	12.4	12.6

Horse gram.

1313	...	18.0	17.1	18.2	19.3	19.3	17.2	11.6	18.6	21.6	17.8	18.9	20.6	21.5	18.7	10.8	19.1	17.9
1314	...	15.6	17.3	16.2	16.6	17.7	16.1	12.8	12.7	17.5	14.9	14.4	15.7	14.5	13.2	12.3	16.0	15.2
1315	...	12.46	16.54	12.69	12.65	12.55	11.65	10.5	9.21	11.38	10.66	11.58	13.41	10.74	10.96	12.61	11.88	12.22
1316	...	12.1	15.5	11.0	12.3	12.2	11.5	13.5	9.7	14.0	11.5	11.9	13.4	12.2	13.0	11.0	12.6	12.1
1317	...	13.9	16.1	12.7	14.1	12.8	13.7	11.7	11.3	16.8	13.8	15.1	15.1	14.6	14.0	10.4	13.7	13.8
1318	...	11.7	13.4	12.6	12.1	12.8	10.7	10.8	9.0	11.8	9.7	13.7	11.7	10.5	10.5	...	10.8	11.5
1319	...	11.0	14.7	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.8	8.2	11.1	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.6	...	10.8	10.4
1320	...	13.1	14.0	10.9	13.2	12.7	11.4	11.8	9.0	13.5	11.0	11.8	11.6	12.5	10.8	...	13.8	12.0
1321	...	13.1	14.8	12.6	12.5	14.2	11.7	11.7	10.0	14.0	11.8	11.7	9.3	14.3	12.6	...	12.7	13.4
1322	...	12.1	13.9	13.4	12.0	13.2	11.1	10.2	10.0	13.1	11.9	11.4	11.8	13.8	13.1	...	12.0	12.2

Salt.

1313	...	12.9	...	12.9	13.4	...	11.6	...	11.9	10.6	11.2	11.7	...	11.7	...	11.6	13.8	12.1
1314	...	13.2	13.4	11.3	14.4	13.0	12.4	12.9	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.7	14.0	12.4	9.6	10.9	13.2	12.8
1315	...	16.10	15.71	14.16	16.58	16.24	14.90	15.95	12.98	13.65	15.64	13.43	16.94	13.84	10.85	12.75	15.32	14.71
1316	...	17.0	17.5	13.9	17.5	17.4	15.8	16.3	14.3	18.7	16.2	13.1	17.7	14.4	10.8	12.5	16.8	15.3
1317	...	19.1	21.1	19.6	20.2	21.3	17.1	16.9	15.2	17.8	18.4	15.2	20.8	18.0	11.9	17.0	19.4	18.1
1318	...	18.6	24.2	20.5	21.9	21.8	18.0	19.8	14.1	19.5	18.7	16.8	21.4	19.0	13.4	16.9	19.3	19.0
1319	...	19.0	23.1	23.1	19.4	21.2	17.4	16.7	12.8	19.3	18.7	16.8	19.9	17.0	12.0	17.0	18.1	18.2
1320	...	19.4	24.4	28.0	20.8	19.2	18.0	18.5	13.5	19.5	18.7	16.8	23.0	18.4	11.2	17.0	19.0	18.7
1321	...	19.5	21.8	21.8	20.9	18.7	18.1	20.3	13.2	19.5	18.7	16.6	19.5	19.2	11.5	16.6	19.4	18.4
1322	...	19.7	20.2	21.8	23.2	18.2	17.3	20.2	13.6	19.5	18.7	16.8	21.2	18.8	12.2	17.0	19.4	18.6

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Tellicherry Division.			Malapparam Division.		Palghat Division.				Wynad Division.	Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Average				
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbrenad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walsavand Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani.	Chowghat.	Betunpudiyan-Radi.	Manantoddy.	Vayitiri.	Cochin Taluk.		Calicut Taluk.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1313	26.5	..	..	..	26.5
1314	22.7	..	..	..	22.7
1315	16.86	..	..	..	16.86
1316	16.4	..	..	..	16.4
1317	18.0	..	..	..	18.0
1318	18.1	..	..	..	18.1
1319	15.5	..	..	..	15.5
1320	20.1	..	..	..	20.1
1321	16.2	..	..	..	16.2
1322	18.4	..	..	..	18.4

Bagi.

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.	{	1908-09	89	1,980	14	546	27	4,423	180	58 7 8	4.1	60	30
Othakkal	{	1908-09	112	2,456	18	665	28	4,580	159	48 6 11	4.6	102	23
Kottayam	{	1910-11	113	2,540	19	714	32	5,532	164	53 9 2	4.9	106	40
Kurumbanad	{	1911-12	93	2,100	18	497	27	4,481	133	53 3 6	4.0	71	39
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.	{	1912-13	94	2,136	17	637	30	5,420	141	58 1 8	4.6	52	38
Othakkal	{	1908-09	60	1,360	22	840	47	6,512	129	67 8 7	7.9	38	42
Kottayam	{	1909-10	60	1,304	19	721	52	6,931	181	68 5 10	8.2	45	51
Kurumbanad	{	1910-11	59	1,268	24	896	59	7,643	142	69 1 0	8.3	58	67
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.	{	1911-12	55	1,212	21	774	57	8,103	133	75 13 9	8.5	59	72
Othakkal	{	1912-13	61	1,420	18	698	58	8,002	135	74 14 10	8.5	25	44
Kottayam	{	1908-09	49	1,124	18	672	26	5,867	98	44 12 8	2.4	58	27
Kurumbanad	{	1909-10	50	1,104	18	672	25	5,357	98	44 7 0	2.4	25	28
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.	{	1910-11	77	1,652	21	791	24	2,164	122	37 11 6	2.5	50	8
Othakkal	{	1911-12	78	1,620	22	840	29	2,652	124	41 8 7	2.7	46	30
Kottayam	{	1912-13	67	1,484	26	980	31	2,788	124	41 16 8	2.8	35	14

XIX—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	1908-09	54	1,200	17	672	29	3,872	100	RS. 5,744	RS. A. P. 57 7 0	24	46
	1909-10	62	1,368	22	838	28	4,214	112	6,415	57 4 5	42	26
	1910-11	66	1,496	18	693	31	4,691	115	6,880	59 13 8	43	14
	1911-12	54	1,240	24	896	38	4,681	111	6,817	61 6 8	37	35
	1912-13	55	1,220	29	1,099	38	4,675	117	6,994	59 12 5	21	29
Walayanad	1908-09	58	1,392	21	798	20	1,646	99	8,836	38 11 11	31	55
	1909-10	56	1,352	28	868	23	2,356	102	4,476	48 14 1	42	26
	1910-11	48	1,168	80	1,127	20	1,832	98	4,127	42 1 10	23	36
	1911-12	58	1,860	29	1,118	19	1,769	106	4,242	40 0 8	37	35
	1912-13	58	1,398	26	1,001	26	2,330	110	4,729	42 15 10	36	39
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	1908-09	86	2,040	68	2,590	127	16,486	281	21,116	75 2 4	97	25
	1909-10	88	2,056	57	2,149	110	15,774	255	18,979	78 5 7	83	38
	1910-11	92	2,128	57	2,191	105	14,687	254	19,008	74 13 8	65	85
	1911-12	102	2,464	58	2,254	111	14,699	271	18,417	71 10 5	81	37
	1912-13	98	2,360	59	2,261	112	15,400	269	20,021	74 6 10	68	40

Ponnani	1908-09	104	2,386	84	1,316	28	2,548	161	6,200	38	8	1	2.5	34	12
	1909-10	88	1,952	46	1,743	24	2,581	158	6,276	39	11	6	2.5	42	26
	...	93	2,108	44	1,715	26	2,654	163	6,477	39	11	9	2.8	42	26
	1911-12	113	2,596	50	1,876	41	4,374	207	8,846	42	11	9	3.2	118	39
	1912-13	143	3,388	52	2,609	49	5,138	249	10,435	41	14	6	3.8	146	38
WYNAD DIVISION.															
Wynad	1908-09	18	408	3	112	6	1,277	27	1,797	66	8	11	4.6	58	27
	1909-10	25	540	5	175	8	1,297	38	2,012	52	15	2	5.1	26	65
	...	26	568	6	217	8	1,392	40	2,177	54	6	9	5.0	27	48
	1911-12	33	705	4	140	7	1,220	44	2,060	46	13	1	4.8	16	30
	1912-13	29	680	3	112	9	1,443	41	2,215	54	0	5	5.1	26	42
COCHIN DIVISION.															
Cochin	1908-09	32	800	12	568	36	9,013	80	10,401	130	0	2	7 10.9	28	50
	1909-10	22	440	14	518	45	10,141	81	11,089	137	0	5	8 5.2	50	52
	...	26	520	12	484	41	11,892	79	12,845	162	9	8	9 5.4	26	62
	1911-12	28	584	8	280	40	5,692	76	6,556	86	4	3	4 9.9	26	54
	1912-13	53	708	9	322	44	6,761	86	7,791	90	9	6	5 8.8	36	67
CALLEUT DIVISION.															
Calleut	1908-09	53	1,164	30	1,120	89	12,263	172	14,547	84	9	8	10.9	30	43
	1909-10	60	1,344	17	687	96	12,614	173	14,595	84	5	10	10.9	28	71
	...	56	1,272	20	742	91	11,670	167	13,684	81	15	0	9.7	44	55
	1911-12	53	1,180	20	749	73	9,603	146	11,535	79	0	1	8.1	26	65
	1912-13	61	1,372	26	966	96	11,390	188	14,223	77	12	0	10.0	66	74
DISTRICT TOTAL.															
District Total ...	1908-09	303	13,804	239	9,254	430	60,407	1,272	83,435	65	9	10	5.7	432	37
	1909-10	628	13,916	239	8,981	440	62,745	1,302	85,642	65	12	5	5.9	453	38
	...	555	14,720	251	9,520	437	64,157	1,344	88,397	65	12	4	5.6	434	38
	1911-12	563	15,056	249	9,419	440	57,277	1,351	81,752	60	8	3	5.2	478	42
	1912-13	704	16,046	265	10,080	436	63,797	1,455	89,923	61	12	10	5.7	511	40

A. P.

PIES.

XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

	(1)	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
<i>Country Spirits.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	744	782	783	743	746	739	688	656	659	647
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	64,780	68,966	68,975	64,669	74,365	70,071	75,994	69,135	74,131	67,275
Number of persons per retail shop	...	3,760	3,688	3,885	3,734	3,784	3,769	4,049	4,581	4,559	4,644
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs. 1,74,966	1,89,927	1,81,000	1,74,045	2,11,084	2,63,310	2,30,517	2,47,712	2,87,685	2,98,248
Do. rentals	...	66,363	75,453	77,697	70,144	69,419	78,731	94,379	91,651	1,04,493	1,14,142
<i>Toddy.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	1,690	1,717	1,881	1,459	1,439	1,332	1,283	1,272	1,270	1,263
Number of persons per shop	...	1,755	1,625	1,872	1,849	1,874	2,025	2,102	2,231	2,234	2,307
Gross receipts from tree-tax	...	Rs. 1,80,800	1,94,418	1,99,714	2,17,720	2,30,247	2,96,672	2,85,235	2,91,696	2,04,408	9,00,568
Do. rentals	...	2,57,020	2,90,901	2,95,623	2,98,989	2,47,762	1,86,961	2,22,388	2,75,216	2,06,527	3,84,310
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	45
Quantity sold in seers	...	2,200	2,740	1,850	1,857	2,127	2,498	2,747	2,093	1,383	2,308
Number of persons per shop	...	64,711	64,711	51,515	64,617	54,617	64,617	64,617	58,920	61,317	66,767
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs. 15,972	23,149	23,694	40,137	18,610	20,750	41,779	20,051	32,370	58,303
Do. rentals	...	16,628	21,963	21,769	16,695	14,648	14,942	16,069	13,266	16,062	16,729
<i>Opium.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	36	36	37	33	33	33	33	33	29	27
Quantity sold in seers	...	1,660	1,423	760	836	1,033	936	805	768	760	748
Number of persons per shop	...	77,508	77,508	70,732	84,408	84,408	4,408	84,408	91,068	103,604	111,278
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs. 5,563	163	163	84,408	84,408	4,408	5,604	91,743	2,12,384	2,11,160
Do. rentals	...	24,546	39,450	20,151	13,408	9,702	10,914	13,164	12,008	12,275	14,880

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

— (1)	1903-04. (2)	1904-05. (3)	1905-06. (4)	1906-07. (5)	1907-08. (6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 27,73,820	RS. 31,44,425	RS. 31,18,596	RS. 32,96,611	RS. 34,87,129
Stamps	8,63,617	8,75,466	9,03,530	9,38,830	10,01,172
Excise	7,82,428	8,15,491	8,15,699	8,40,180	8,57,353
Income-tax including penalties.	1,09,798	1,16,377	1,21,422	1,22,877	1,24,621
Forests (b) ...	1,16,915	1,36,929	96,798	1,99,290	1,47,564
Registration (c) ...	2,19,676	2,35,913	2,29,629	2,43,865	2,58,373
Opium	30,214	39,525	20,444	13,558	9,822
Salt (d)	1,48,627	1,43,856	1,08,587	1,18,780	1,07,330
Customs	1,62,994	2,24,134	2,22,372	2,16,346	2,85,823

— (1)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 32,23,284	RS. 33,43,684	RS. 34,20,180	RS. 34,60,196	RS. 35,38,668
Stamps	10,31,213	10,92,954	11,17,227	11,43,588	11,93,478
Excise	8,77,409	9,12,488	9,61,483	10,50,166	11,40,495
Income-tax including penalties.	1,24,394	1,13,505	1,37,404	1,41,564	1,49,757
Forests (b) ...	2,29,207	2,09,838	1,39,465	1,93,637	2,26,824
Registration (c) ...	2,60,381	2,52,545	2,55,306	2,55,755	2,74,507
Opium	10,959	18,768	1,03,751	2,24,559	2,26,090
Salt (d)	98,920	89,239	1,18,116	1,06,144	1,11,869
Customs	3,90,200	3,52,705	5,86,014	4,91,666	4,41,131

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for the Fasil years.

(c) The figures are for the Calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Calicut sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total trade in each port.

Name of Port.	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
ASHIKKAL.										
Merchandise ...	Rs. 37,549	21,751	46,427	56,621	68,291	Rs. 2,52,818	2,92,054	3,28,567	2,60,179	3,17,706
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37,549	21,751	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,52,818	2,92,054	3,28,567	2,60,179	3,17,706
BADAGARA.										
Merchandise ...	9,64,229	15,07,477	16,18,557	18,23,058	23,63,786	26,09,213	31,07,800	29,55,180	36,54,706	37,86,928
Treasure ...	..	1,000	...	...	...	...	1,000	..	...	...
Total ...	9,64,229	15,08,477	16,18,557	18,23,058	23,63,786	26,09,213	31,08,800	29,55,180	36,54,706	37,86,928
CALICUT. *										
Merchandise ...	91,64,050	98,51,822	86,38,417	83,78,564	85,42,881	14,549,239	1,97,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,73,771	1,63,84,759
Treasure ...	2,325	1,000	...	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	91,66,375	98,52,822	86,38,417	83,78,564	85,44,081	14,549,239	1,97,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,73,771	1,63,84,759
CANNANORE.										
Merchandise ...	31,54,518	36,22,213	40,30,814	41,78,725	41,48,727	8,29,858	7,77,533	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	31,54,518	36,22,213	40,30,814	41,78,725	41,48,727	8,29,858	7,77,533	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
			RS.				RS.
{	Building and Engineering materials val.		1,69,707	{	Oil—		
	Drugs and medicines .. ..	..	1,41,251		Unmanufactured	12,919	1,27,528
	Earthenware and Porcelain .. ..	..	1,48,145		Manufacture	655,371	71,26,815
	Fruits and vegetables—				Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre	91,880	6,38,122
	Cocoanuts	1,413,868	81,912		Dyeing and Tanning substances—		
	Dried fruits	10,818	74,877		Turmeric	8,972	82,885
	Grain and pulse—				Grain and Pulse		
	Gram	52,889	2,29,063		Rice in the husk	56,458	2,12,428
	Jawar and Bajara	9,998	42,996		Rice not in the husk	71,813	8,81,810
	Pulse	175,488	8,99,521		Manures—		
	Rice in the husk	2,328,775	87,68,088		Fish manures and guano tons.	2,382	1,33,806
	Rice not in the husk	1,094,357	64,61,351		Oils—		
	Wheat	13,117	1,15,328		Animal	78,822	48,891
	Wheat flour	34,903	2,77,700		Essential	16,891	8,40,959
	Other sorts	614	4,897		Cocoanut	6,356,871	1,02,58,548
	Hardware and outlery .. ..	..	8,58,816		Other sorts	242,954	1,26,288
	Liquors	21,846	98,407		Oilseeds	278,942	11,40,770
	Machinery and mill work		2,50,878		Paints and painter's materials (mainly graphite) value.	..	2,31,889
	Metals—				Rubber—		
	Copper	2,788	1,56,971		Raw	1,498	7,47,864
	Iron and Steel	4,013	6,30,228		Seeds—		
	Lead	3,830	53,171		Copra or cocoanut kernel	287,679	47,80,986
	Other sorts	1,388	64,408				

Oils--		galls.		lb.		Spices--		lb.		val.	
Kerosene	4,364,536	16,00,393	Ginger	...	...	1,752,713	...	3,32,484
Other sorts of oil	10,255	69,668	Pepper	...	...	8,818,907	...	10,31,464
Paper and paste board	val.	...	1,48,142	Other sorts	...	...	1,07,765	...	20,922
Provisions and oilman's stores	"	...	1,23,473	Tea--	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds--	"	Black	...	...	4,277,870	...	33,02,415
Essential	owl.	17,709	1,98,002	Green	...	...	24,011	...	17,151
Copra or coconut kernel	"	13,199	1,89,020	Textiles--	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard	"	6,237	43,188	Jute--Gunny bags	...	...	769,926	...	1,40,472
Rape	"	8,792	85,579	Wood and timber--	...	...	...	...	...
Sesamum (Til or gingelly)	"	8,238	29,358	Teak wood	...	...	2,641	...	2,10,844
Other sorts of seeds	"	3,259	16,918	Other timber	...	...	8,418	...	3,15,956
Soap	"	7,224	1,25,544	All other articles	...	...	...	...	12,10,008
Sugar--	"						
16 Dutch Standard and above	owl.	25,707	2,82,529						
Other kinds of sugar	"	2,111	40,386						
Textiles--	"						
Cotton--Twist and yarn	lb.	620,530	8,12,485						
Piece-goods--grey	yds.	56,19,284	11,08,591						
White	"	2,155,867	6,38,270						
Coloured, printed or dyed.	"	842,022	1,78,027						
Other sorts of manufactures	val.	...	15,741						
Jute--	"						
Gunny bags	No.	182,436	40,847						
Other sorts	val.	...	17,629						
Wood and timber	"	...	4,62,403						
All other articles	"	...	13,08,481						
Total				...	2,58,61,267	Total				...	8,28,77,700

XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Ponnani.	Grain and pulse—		Rs.	Ponnani.	Building and engineering materials—		Rs.
	Rice in the husk ...	... owt.	1,24,987		Bricks and tiles ...	... No.	18,406
	Rice not in the husk ...	... "	4,07,111		Cair manufactures ...	... owt.	1,17,877
	Salt ...	... tons.	12,812		Fruits and vegetables—		
	Fish, salted ...	... owt.	1,677		Cocoanuts ...	... No.	2,46,518
	Sugar ...	... "	1,488		Manures ...	... tons.	20,381
	Fruits and vegetables—				Seeds—		
	Dates ...	... "	7,784		Copra or coconut kernel ...	... owt.	2,26,627
	All other articles ...	... val.	85,689		All other articles ...	... val.	39,078
	Total ...	...	11,56,160		Total ...	...	6,68,787
Ponnani.	Coal, coke and patent fuel			Ponnani.	Coffee ...	...	...
	Cair manufactures ...	16,286 tons.	1,91,911		Cair manufactures ...	... owt.	87,778
	Fruits and vegetables—	10,990 owt.	76,191		Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre ...	...	1,67,884
	Cocoanuts ...	No.	25,111		Drugs and medicines ...	...	20,429
	Dried fruits ...	...	94,690		Dyeing and tanning substances—	...	...
	Grain and pulse—	...			Ta.merico ...	...	11,377
	Gram ...	...	36,828		Fibre for brushes and brooms ..	...	18,310
	Pulse ...	...	106,489		Fish, dry, salted ...	...	4,893
	Rice in the husk ...	...	190,681				

Calcutt.		Calcutt.	
Rice not in the husk ...	212,514	12,78,398	
Wheat ...	7,873	49,657	
Wheat flour ...	81,106	2,39,856	
Other sorts ...	5,119	22,568	
Machinery and millwork ... val.	...	1,87,317	
Manures ...	3,162	1,97,206	
Matchea ...	...	77,154	
Metals—			
Copper ...	2,715	1,48,568	
Iron and steel ...	1,422	1,73,847	
Lead ...	1,836	32,671	
Other sorts ...	1,625	34,632	
Oils—			
Kerosene ...	1,043,125	5,80,547	
Other sorts of oil ...	7,115	6,545	
Railway plant and rolling stock. val.	...	1,13,744	
Salt ...	12,925	5,30,603	
Seeds, essential ...	16,644	1,62,018	
Copra or cocoanut kernel ...	2,086	34,023	
Other sorts ...	5,692	51,797	
Sugar—			
16 Dutch standard and above. "	44,692	4,62,221	
Other sorts of sugar ...	941	11,469	
Textiles—			
Cotton, raw ...	3,567	1,62,655	
Twist and yarn ... lb.	1,064,896	5,78,604	
Piece-goods—			
Grey ... yds.	1,303,404	2,52,315	
White ...	1,389,351	3,67,380	
Coloured, printed or dyed, "	233,037	50,762	
Other sorts of manufactures. val.	...	18,274	
Fruits and vegetables—			
Cocoanuts ...	...	16,799,908	
Fruits, dried ...	...	31,985	
Manures—			
Fish manure and guano ... tons.	...	2,641	
Oils—			
Cocoanut ... galls.	...	199,431	
Seeds—			
Copra or cocoanut kernel ... owt.	...	187,017	
Spices—			
Ginger ... lb.	...	4,855,426	
Pepper ... "	...	1,809,579	
Sugar—			
15 Dutch standard and below. owt.	...	23,993	
Tea—			
Black .. lb.	...	3,440,526	
Wood and timber—			
Teakwood ... cub. tons.	...	723	
Other timber ... "	...	9,037	
Ornamental wood (mostly sandal) ... val.	...	...
All other articles ... "	...	...
Total ...		...	1,46,01,828

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Callout— <i>cont.</i>	Textiles— <i>cont.</i>		Rs.				Rs.
	Jute—						
	Gunny bags	No.	70,594				
	Other kinds	val.	16,590				
	All other articles	"	11,92,481				
	Total	...	88,92,641				
Badagara.	Grain and pulse—				Fruits and vegetables—		
	Pulse	...	8,855		Oocoanuts	No.	10,489,460
	Rice in the husk	...	6,94,027		Grain and pulse—		
	Rice not in the husk	...	7,84,582		Rice in the husk	...	1,595
	Fruits and vegetables—				Rice not in the husk	...	1,016
	Fruits, dried, etc.—				Seeds—		
	Dates	"	7,898		Copra or cocoanut kernel	"	25,86,592
	Salt	...	98,189		Spices—		
	All other articles	...	62,180		Pepper	...	134,088
	Total	...	16,55,621		Textiles, jute, gunny bags	...	72,928
					Wood and timber—		
					Timber other than teak.	cub. tons.	1,018
					All other articles	...	31,176
					Total	...	1,75,621
							82,22,966

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Cannanore— <i>cont.</i>	Grain and pulse— <i>cont.</i>		Rs.	Cannanore— <i>cont.</i>	Seeds—		Rs.
	Wheat flour ... ..	... owt.	38,990		Copra .. ..	... owt.	10,217
	Manures .. ..	... tons.	9,282		Spices—	...	785
	Oils—				Pepper .. ..	... lb.	2,210,961
	Animal .. ..	... galls.	6,616		Textiles, cotton piece-goods—	...	5,56,128
	Salt .. ..	... tons.	1,62,597		Coloured .. ..	... yds.	1,86,965
	Sugar .. ..	... owt.	1,23,640		Wood—	...	...
	Textiles—				Ornamental .. ..	... val.	5,644
	Cotton Twist and yarn ..	... lb.	6,78,152		All other articles .. ..	...	1,29,242
	Cotton Piece-Goods .. ..	... yds.	6,96,661		Total .. ..	...	12,37,141
Ashikkal	All other articles .. ..	... val.	3,80,088	Ashikkal	Fruits and vegetables—		
	Total .. ..	...	38,27,001		Cocoanuts .. ..	... No.	90,868
	Fish, salted .. ..	... owt.	10,082		Manures .. ..	... tons.	2,068
	Salt .. ..	... tons.	16,627		Wood—	...	...
	Sugar .. ..	... owt.	4,577		Timber other than teak.	... cub. tons.	1,882
	All other articles .. ..	... val.	15,962		All other articles .. ..	...	58,114
	Total .. ..	...	46,128		Total .. ..	...	2,89,265

[illegible]

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Malap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>							
House tax ... ..	...	2,780	...	2,553	...	...	5,288
Rents, etc., of fisheries ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	29	25	...	7	...	..	61
<i>Local Rates.</i>							
Cess on land	1,49,088	44,754	42,280	45,534	8,297	7,782	2,97,685
Railway cess ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>							
On Government securities, etc.	1,002	...	...	...	...	...	1,002
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law.</i>							
Fines under Police and other Acts	368	478	524	738	97	28	2,228
<i>Education.</i>							
School fees ... ..	..	194	6,348	14,051	234	628	21,450
Contributions	3,798	20,715	21,445	14,993	4,676	6,273	71,895
Other receipts ... ..	...	22	10	92	...	...	124
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospital receipts ... ..	...	...	309	422	1,025	12	1,768
Contributions	1,189	345	1,002	574	640	68	3,827
Other receipts	188	103	61	191	32	12	537
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Veterinary, etc., receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Choultry receipts ... ..	..	96	180	40	241	48	605
Market and slaughter-house receipts. ... ..	..	301	3,556	4,077	803	351	8,588
Contributions ... ..	...	..	...	...	...	60	60
Other receipts	395	64	581	237	87	1	1,365
<i>Railways.</i>							
Net receipts... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Mulap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynnd.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS—<i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Ferry receipts ...	76,997	...	...	...	...	...	76,997
Tolls ...	1,19,114	...	...	...	...	...	1,19,114
<i>Contributions.</i>							
Contributions from Government ...	68,100	6,205	6,650	9,400	7,880	3,080	1,00,715
Other contributions.	828	...	407	228	190	...	1,658
Other receipts	5,987	1,120	1,249	2,891	555	153	11,955
Debt, deposit and advances	87,242	2,370	3,314	2,940	454	489	96,759
Total Receipts..	5,14,220	79,522	87,866	98,963	24,170	18,880	8,23,621
EXPENDITURE.							
<i>Refunds.</i>							
Land Revenue and Local rates ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>							
On loans, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General Administration.</i>							
General establishment of local funds.	3,649	1,559	1,474	1,799	1,236	539	10,256
Other expenditure ...	5,146	472	725	701	646	157	7,847
<i>Education.</i>							
Secondary schools ...	...	...	8,321	15,121	...	...	28,442
Elementary schools.	...	22,851	24,844	22,955	5,569	7,708	83,922
Other schools ...	1,924	...	...	...	...	...	1,924
Other expenditure ...	...	...	2	22	...	...	24
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	7,088	13,421	18,988	16,826	14,926	1,813	67,012
Vaccination ...	5,956	2,832	2,159	2,946	524	905	15,322
Sanitation ...	...	1,176	146	1,203	232	78	2,882
Plague ...	3,702	117	145	186	910	...	5,060
Other epidemics	27	24	743	508	...	155	1,457
Other expenditure ...	...	11	9	12	8	8	43
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Public Exhibition and Fairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Malap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>							
Pensions, gratuities, etc. ...	8,650	151	509	215	90	54	9,669
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores.	121	14	...	...	...	24	189
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	957	588	260	351	190	204	2,545
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Markets and slaughter-houses... ..	...	6	21	152	1	2	182
Choultrys	6	354	145	111	427	242	1,285
Lighting ... ..	...	624	...	784	...	...	1,358
Other expenditure .	66	288	17	55	15	5	396
<i>Railways.</i>							
Construction of Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Civil Buildings ...	212	1,804	7,735	2,541	1,206	1,559	14,557
Communications ...	2,69,504	18,221	10,094	19,538	5,644	4,553	3,27,549
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements ...	3,128	3,027	2,638	2,337	3,460	974	15,564
Establishment, tools and plant ...	41,086	3,254	3,037	3,486	1,506	946	53,315
Contributions ...	52,790	...	...	...	...	...	52,790
Other expenditure ...	1,682	544	866	949	414	190	4,645
Debt, deposit and advances ...	57,761	2,114	2,371	2,275	433	986	65,890
Total Expenditure	4,63,405	72,927	80,249	94,520	37,487	20,537	7,69,075

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

—	Cannanore.	Telli-cherry.	Palghat.	Cochin.	Calicut.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	9,587	18,251	30,045	11,640	41,404
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands.	14,765	18,288	24,705	14,796	55,775
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	2,115	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	2,751	1,858	5,781	1,105	6,239
Tax on arts ...	3,092	4,261	3,274	3,179	8,537
Tolls ...	2,417	2,686	18,142	1,682	5,008
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...	...	...
Realisations under special Acts.	309	219	329	4,900	1,231
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	295	1,997	1,109	933	1,523
Conservancy receipts ...	25	39	869	63	257
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions	8,860	18,835	26,387	...	543
Medical do.	111	219	979	121	436
Markets and slaughter-houses.	1,320	1,286	5,495	1,238	6,200
License fees ...	1,227	1,105	1,396	361	3,470
Other fees ...	870	846	...	122	784
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	1,103	922	2,043	516	1,761
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	84	485	...	766	122
Grants and contributions from—					
Government ...	31,375	14,750	28,280	9,685	46,954
Local Boards ...	1,500	2,000	2,750	...	4,650
Other sources ...	771	868	100	300	298
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	2,902	4,862	3,704	2,560	5,175
Miscellaneous ...	94	151	151	58	421
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...	...	...	...
Loans ...	...	8,750	21,000	...	...
Advances recovered ...	50	14,244	6,600	408	7,695
Total Receipts ...	73,921	1,00,784	1,48,094	42,793	1,57,079
Total including balance ...	83,508	1,19,035	1,78,139	54,433	1,98,483

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

	Cannanore.	Telli-cherry.	Palghat.	Cochin.	Calicut.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R.
Grant 1—					
Communications ...	1,966	3,992	10,057	2,698	36,598
Buildings ...	4,483	6,907	12,002	1,945	5,765
Miscellaneous public improvement.	...	15,562	1	10	...
Drainage ...	617	579	1,950	368	919
Water-supply ...	20	30	560	503	1,073
Establishment ...	800	600	918	879	819
Tools and plant and other stores.	10	48	..	11	192
Contributions for public works.	...	...	...	...	75
Grant 2—					
Education ...	14,629	25,166	41,499	3,342	9,501
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	6,815	10,252	9,528	6,794	14,424
Vaccination ...	312	418	405	258	720
Registration of Births and Deaths.	408	848	180	176	456
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	9,115	15,480	14,428	7,418	21,701
Contributions ...	30	46	62	119	380
Plague charges ...	1,020	792	1,573	380	1,757
Veterinary charges ...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting ..	1,357	1,640	3,123	901	4,125
Markets and slaughter-houses.	120	96	...	2	552
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	65	268	297	222	249
Avenues ...	...	69	77	140	44
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	2,308	1,728	4,680	1,003	4,420
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	3,435	4,908	5,317	2,606	8,050
Repayment of debt ...	234	1,717	705	...	5,599
Interest on debt ...	9	458	572	...	898
Discount on investment.	...	...	...	...	...
Advances ...	...	8,787	22,720	1,980	3,470
Refunds ...	56	19	...	45	36
Investments ...	...	...	...	5,962	...
Total Expenditure ...	47,809	99,910	1,30,644	87,712	1,21,773
Closing balance ...	35,699	19,125	47,495	16,721	76,710
Total including balance ...	83,508	1,19,035	1,78,139	54,433	1,98,483

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.						
Chirakkal	36,042	6,781	222	39	2,010	484
Kottayam	30,449	6,586	278	56	2,469	384
Kurumbranad	41,722	6,806	239	38	1,012	46
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.						
Ernad	21,636	3,432	111	17	872	48
Wallavanad	31,505	6,910	172	36	1,239	56
PALGHAT DIVISION.						
Palghat	37,648	5,872	189	27	3,995	137
Ponnani	41,328	8,298	157	31	1,502	107
WYNAD DIVISION.						
Wynad	4,951	420	109	11	444	71
COCHIN DIVISION.						
Cochin	4,022	1,394	344	139	1,081	457
COLICUT DIVISION.						
Calicut	31,798	6,725	286	49	3,871	830
LAOCCADIVE ISLANDS.						
	319	3	59	1	8	...
District Total	281,480	58,177	190	35	18,503	2,620
Hindus	217,680	44,795	222	44	14,160	656
Muslimans	52,439	2,340	110	5	770	7
Christians	11,180	5,994	417	229	3,513	1,935
Others	181	48	528	161	60	22

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of Scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges ...	...	2	..	...	2	...	4	542	6	548
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary Schools	...	4	8	...	27	1	40	9,536	876	9,912
for boys ...	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	83	1,004	1,087
(b) { Secondary Schools	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) { Higher Elementary	1	1	1	...	14	...	17	2,458	510	2,968
Schools for boys.	10	1	...	..	4	..	15	269	1,429	1,698
(d) { Higher Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) { Lower Elementary	2	58	257	...	839	121	1,277	79,633	20,267	99,900
Schools for boys.	8	2	12	...	72	12	106	1,781	5,724	7,505
(f) { Lower Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
masters ...	8	...	8	...	1	...	7	341	3	344
Training Schools for	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
mistresses ...	1	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	32	32
Other Special schools ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	268	49	317
Total ...	27	68	281	...	966	134	1,476	94,911	29,400	124,311
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	5,961	22	5,983
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507	12,782	5,229	18,011
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	18,743	5,251	23,994
Grand Total ...	27	68	281	...	966	134	2,088	113,654	34,651	148,305

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Memen-ary Schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary Schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
(1)	Total.	(2)	Net.	(3)	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	77,628		69,058		7,982	7,032	14,763	13,827	6,599	6,522	40,195	40,084	8,189	1,848
Local Board ...	1,09,718		86,260		28,412	2,384	1,115	881	88,258	80,862	1,988	1,988	...	...
Municipal ...	97,185		88,868		43,059	7,044	3,096	3,084	27,977	26,998	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	5,44,081		1,18,022		2,65,028	50,460	24,229	10,757	2,14,403	52,129	4,532	1,878	1,516	1,279
Unaided ...	16,458		13,114		2,148	681	...	...	14,275	12,453	...	...	...	...
Private ...	46,061		19,120		22,069	8,786	...	...	23,692	10,384	...	...	...	...
District Total.	8,91,081		3,44,437		3,63,681	76,517	43,203	28,549	3,70,501	1,89,843	46,660	43,845	9,705	2,932
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.														
Local Funds ...	...		2,16,999		...	65,411	...	7,767	...	1,39,264	...	2,513	...	129
Municipal Funds.	...		...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Fees ...	...		2,600		...	...	...	...	...	2,600	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions ...	...		3,04,608		...	2,06,303	...	6,807	...	84,626	...	251	...	6,805
Endowments ...	...		18,548		...	14,306	...	80	...	4,162	...	...	...	...
Other Sources		3,478		...	470	384	...	51	...	49
	...		416		...	121	146

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

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Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2)	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(18)	(14)		
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.							
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	Men.	Women.			Child- ren.	Total.
Whether Govern-ment, Municipal or Private.														
Angadipuram	...	Local Fund.	6	6	14.64	7.00	2.86	24.50	74.01	32.47	29.53	136.01	34,892	Rs. 5,469
Alathur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.19	16.99	21.64	78.82	17,043	1,940
Badagara	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.49	15.86	9.57	72.42	18,763	2,374
Calicut	...	Municipal...	50	...	40.48	1.31	0.19	41.98	137.47	16.46	20.54	174.47	28,892	13,630
Calicut Branch	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.93	34.88	28.42	106.28	12,231	2,870
Calicut Leper Asylum	...	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.G.M. Aided.	...	Aided.	54	29	30.83	15.63	1.28	47.74	...	...	...	...	84	4,686
Calicut Women and Children's hospital.	...	Municipal...	...	25	...	11.16	0.93	12.14	...	38.56	24.47	68.03	9,853	...
Odakkal (B.G.M. hos- pital).	...	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore	...	Municipal	3	3	1.10	0.21	0.42	1.73	11.91	7.46	8.07	27.44	4,868	746
Chowghat	...	Local Fund.	20	20	19.25	9.65	2.14	31.01	91.24	33.41	33.51	104.16	82,785	7,002
Cochin	...	Municipal	10	6	12.32	3.60	0.75	16.67	29.17	14.33	11.06	54.56	10,478	3,798
Kollengode	...	Local Fund.	31	22	28.18	13.49	2.63	43.38	117.70	76.71	55.06	249.46	32,242	5,379
Kuttiparamba	...	Do.	1	1	1.64	1.67	0.05	3.35	22.41	10.52	11.27	44.20	9,890	2,528
Manantoddy	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.51	19.35	17.35	96.21	16,658	2,530
Manjeri	...	Do.	10	5	14.95	2.84	0.33	18.12	28.43	10.04	9.87	48.19	10,122	5,312
Nilambur	...	Do.	24	8	15.94	3.94	0.53	20.41	39.78	18.76	17.22	69.76	16,755	5,297
Palghat...	...	Do.	4	4	10.40	1.39	...	11.79	37.08	18.50	15.03	65.61	18,723	2,925
Palghat Branch	...	Municipal...	36	14	27.96	8.23	0.44	36.63	61.86	29.97	28.78	119.61	21,936	10,277
Pallipor Lazzaretto	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.53	15.03	18.84	69.51	11,856	1,376
Ponnani	...	Government.	24	24	27.33	9.83	...	35.22	...	...	...	...	...	4,260
Quilandi	...	Local Fund.	8	4	7.36	1.76	0.29	9.41	51.51	14.70	25.95	92.16	16,415	5,528
	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.74	15.81	15.71	70.26	14,549	2,340

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluka.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal ..	13,531	14,168	18,340	36	34	34	2,054
Kottayam ...	7,415	9,840	7,411	35	37	32	1,285
Kurumbranad ...	20,037	20,903	19,276	36	34	30	3,793
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad ...	20,219	20,602	17,824	38	41	35	3,772
Walaranad ...	12,567	23,845	15,093	37	35	31	3,772
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat ...	13,210	16,860	13,472	42	37	32	7,883
Ponnani ...	25,702	29,662	24,812	44	42	37	7,883
WYNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad ...	3,464	3,341	3,022	28	7	27	237
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ...	556	423	233	15	14	9	* 3,793
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut ...	9,444	10,928	9,824	34	35	34	3,793
Total ...	126,145	150,067	124,307	38	37	33	38,265

*Including the settlements at Anjengo and Tangasseri.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
SOUTH MALABAR.		RS					
Village Courts	2,080	12	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	6,338	101	5,042	879	834	530	64
Subordinate Judges' Court.	156	35,271	141	35	30	20	65
District Judges' Courts ...	1	3,098	1	0·2	0·2	0·2	100
NORTH MALABAR.							
Village Courts	1,427	10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts	790	469	618	583	507	341	67·6
Subordinate Judges' Court.*	17	4,123	16	Information not available.			
District Judges' Courts ...	19	8,855	15				
				5	4	2	50

* NOTE.—The Tellicherry Sub-Court in North Malabar was opened in 1910 and closed in 1912.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1903—1912.)

Offence. (1)	1903. (2)	1904. (3)	1905. (4)	1906. (5)	1907. (6)	1908. (7)	1909. (8)	1910. (9)	1911. (10)	1912. (11)
Murder	12	41	14	23	16	15	18	4	12	14
Unpunishable homicide	14	6	8	3	1	2	3	14	8	11
Hurt and assaults	409	458	456	475	410	425	414	399	473	377
Other offences against the person	149	275	193	206	207	160	216	205	265	384
Dacoity	16	29	4	6	67	42	27	5	17	15
Robbery	13	18	8	10	13	1	9	10	11	5
House-breaking	250	193	222	281	352	199	178	134	101	124
Cattle-theft	38	32	38	49	52	69	106	60	56	27
Other theft	544	559	494	710	827	717	537	586	461	418
Other offences against property	284	222	272	251	296	259	241	242	240	282
Offences against public tranquility (Chapter VIII)	350	338	263	348	217	311	241	352	404	221
Other offences against the Penal Code	618	634	549	455	605	627	582	543	248	552
Total	2,696	2,805	2,521	2,822	3,053	2,827	2,517	2,554	2,296	2,380
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	23	16	34	22	48	47	14	52	27	36
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	102	59	44	52	20	6	19	20	5	22
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	4,265	3,606	3,241	1,879	1,944	1,325	2,083	1,856	2,062	1,788
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	20	7	86	78	131	35	39	72	61	53
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	1,202	1,275	1,300	1,276	1,668	1,785	1,628	1,215	1,513	1,817
Other offences under special and local laws	5,695	7,289	6,259	6,755	6,924	6,692	6,782	7,009	7,215	7,029
Grand Total	14,003	15,147	13,485	12,914	13,786	13,217	13,085	12,778	13,579	13,073

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	485	...
Bench do.	5,076	...
Special do.	817	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	11,517	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	520	540
District Magistrate	8	18
Court of Sessions	97	100

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police force.							Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaris.	Revenue Talayaris.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal	5	1	1	1	5 a	15	114	...	...	74	3	42
Kottayam	4	2	1	..	5	13	88	...	...	...	...	...
Kurumbranad	4	1 {	c 1	...	1 e 3	10 {	85	...	...	b	2	37
		d 1	2	4	9	c 77	86	...	...	161	2	30
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	8	4	3	...	9	80	246	...	...	120	2	45
Walavanad	6	2	1	...	6	16	109	...	...	134	2	50
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	5	4	1	...	6	18	127	...	...	72	2	65
Ponnani	6	2	1	...	6	16	116	...	...	142	3	70
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad	4	3	1	...	4	12	100	...	...	6	2	26
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin	1	2	...	...	1	8	45	...	...	24	1	16
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut	5	3	3	...	13	86	450	...	...	58	1	88
Total	48	24	14	3	68	188	1,023	...	...	791	20	469

(a) Reserve Sub-Inspector.

(b) Separate figures are not available.

(c) Armed Reserve, Tellicherry.

(d) Prosecuting Staff, Tellicherry.

(e) Vacancy reserve, Tellicherry.